

CLARA'S COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

QUALITY HAND BOOK

ACCOUNTANCY AND FINANCIAL

MANAGEMENT - III

S.Y.B.Com SEM - III This Hand book provides an insight into the B.Com Programme as well as Accountancy and financial Management (Paper III) Course. It describes the programme objectives and outcomes; course objectives and outcomes; teaching and learning methods used, course contents and instructional plan. B.Com is a three year graduation course which offers a graduate degree in commerce to the students. In the duration of the programme, the students are required to study subjects like Accountancy, Business Communications, and Introduction to Business, Economics, Environmental Studies, Law, Management, Financial Management, Computer system and application, Foundation courses, Export etc.

The course Accountancy and financial Management (Paper III) seeks to enlighten the students on financial statements in case of admission, retirement and death of partners, payment of internal and external liabilities after the dissolution of partnership firms. Closing of vendor's book in case of amalgamation of firms and application of accounting software in maintaining books of accounts.

Vision

"Our vision is to provide value based education with new innovations and ideas, so that our pupils grow into aesthetically rich, intellectually aware and integrated young people, capable of fulfilling their dreams and aspirations"

Mission

"Our mission is to instil qualities of leadership, ethics, values of good citizenship and above all a good human being through both modern & traditional education."

Programme Educational Objectives

- B.Com programme aims to cultivate in students, virtues of commerce professionals to effectively contribute to the needs of the society with commitment and integrity. It intends to provide a strong foundation level understanding of functioning of business organisations and various transactions in the fields of Accountancy, Auditing, Taxation, Management, Finance, Mathematics, Law, Statistics, Business Communication, Advertising and Economics. The broad objectives of the programme are:
- A. To develop professional knowledge and skills in the fields of Finance, Accounting, Taxation, Marketing, Export Import Management, Mathematics & Statistics, etc. by adopting student centric pedagogy.
- B. To encourage students to undertake higher studies and research in commerce and allied disciplines.
- C. To develop qualities to handle both individual & team work efficiently through projects, assignments and other activities.
- D. To imbibe ethical practices in business.
- E. To develop communication skills for putting forth ideas, views, and messages effectively.

Programme Outcomes

Programme outcomes are a set of competencies students acquire at the end of graduation. On successful completion, they shall:

- A. Have fundamental knowledge of Accountancy, Auditing, Taxation, Management, Finance,, Law, Business Communication, Advertising, Economics and Mathematics / Statistics and provide innovative solutions to problems in business.
- B. Be able to communicate their ideas with industry, efficiently and effectively.
- C. Develop the ability to work at individual level as well as at team level.
- D. Be able to integrate the latest technology and apply mathematical and statistical tools and techniques.
- E. Have skills to develop business models and be responsible global citizens who exhibit cross-cultural competent behaviour, and ethical values.

Course Objectives

The students should be able to understand:

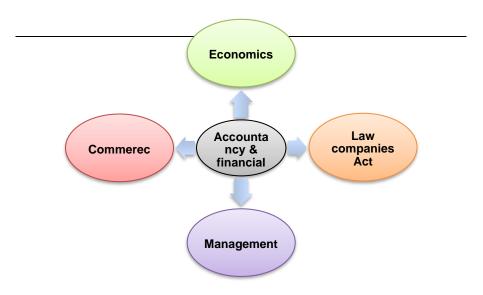
- 1. Concept of Partnership firm.
- 2. Piecemeal distribution.
- 3. Amalgamation of partnership firm
- 4. Conversion / Sale of a Partnership Firm into a Ltd. Company

Course Outcome

On completion of this course, Students would be able to:

- 1. Analyse Partnership firm accounting.
- 2. Apply piecemeal distribution.
- 3. Amalgamate partnership firm.
- 4. Understand the concept of Conversion / Sale of a Partnership Firm into a Ltd. Company

Linking Diagram



Instructional Plan for the course

HAPTER	INSTRUCTIONA	CONTENT	TEACHING	INSTRUCTION	LEARNING
Ю.	L OBJECTIVE		STYLE	METHOD	MATERIAL
artnership	Make students	Meaning and	Lecture	Format of Work	Notes and
nal a/c	understand the	definition of	Method	Sheet	Reference
	several terminology	partnership			books
	used in partnership	accounts,			
	final A/C. The	payment to			
	students able to	partners,			
	classify Trial	accounts			
	Balance into	prepare under			
	partnership final	partnership			
	A/C. The students	final account,			
	able to identify the	adjustments			
	capital method	entries related			
	used. The students	with			
	able to give the	admission,			
	effects of	retirement and			
	adjustment in	death of			
	accounting process.	partners and			
		illustrations			
iecemeal	Students able to	Distribution	Lecture	Format of Work	Notes and
istribution	understand concept	stages,	Method	Sheet	reference
	of piecemeal	settlement of			books
	distribution,	liabilities,			
	Method of capital	method of			
	distribution. Able	capital			
	to distribute	distribution			
	internal and	and			
	external liabilities.	illustrations			
malgamati	Make students to	Meaning,	Lecture	Format of Work	Notes and
n of	understand the	Closing vendor	Method	Sheet	reference
artnership	concept of	of firm,			books
rm	Amalgamation of	adjustment of			
	partnership firm,	Goodwill,			
	method of purchase	Goodwill/			
	consideration	Capital			

close the books of	New Firm				
vendor company					
The students be	Realisation	Lecture	Format of Work	Notes	and
able to Understand	method only,	Method	Sheet	reference	
the concept	Calculation of			books	
conversion of	New Purchase				
partnership firm,	consideration,				
able to Calculate	Journal /				
the Purchase	Ledger				
consideration and	Accounts of f				
Explain the journal	old firms.				
entries and The	Preparing				
learner will be able	Balance sheet				
to assess the	of new				
performance of the	company				
Partnership firms					
and Limited					
Liability					
Partnership firms					
based on their					
financial					
statements					
	vendor company The students be able to Understand the concept conversion of partnership firm, able to Calculate the Purchase consideration and Explain the journal entries and The learner will be able to assess the performance of the Partnership firms and Limited Liability Partnership firms based on their financial	The students be able to Understand the concept conversion of partnership firm, able to Calculate the Purchase consideration and Explain the journal entries and The learner will be able to assess the performance of the performance of the Partnership firms and Limited Liability Partnership firms based on their financial	The students be able to Understand the concept Calculation of Conversion of New Purchase partnership firm, able to Calculate Ledger consideration and Accounts of f Explain the journal old firms. Preparing learner will be able to assess the performance of the Partnership firms and Limited Liability Partnership firms based on their financial	The students be able to Understand method only, the concept Calculation of conversion of New Purchase partnership firm, able to Calculate Journal / the Purchase Ledger consideration and Accounts of f Explain the journal old firms. entries and The Preparing learner will be able to assess the of new performance of the Partnership firms and Limited Liability Partnership firms based on their financial	vendor company Realisation Lecture Format of Work Notes able to Understand method only, method Method Sheet reference the concept Calculation of conversion of New Purchase partnership firm, consideration, able to Calculate Journal / the Purchase Ledger consideration and Accounts of f Explain the journal entries and The learner will be able to assess the performance of the Partnership firms and Limited Balance sheet of new performance of the Company Format of Work Portnership firms and Limited Format of Work Portnership firms Ledger Calculation of Calculate Format of Work Portnership firms Format of Work Portnership firms Format of Work Portnership firms Ledger Calculation of Calculate Format of Work Portnership firms Format of Work Portnership firms Format of Work Portnership firms Ledger Calculate Journal / Calculate For Portnership firms Format of Work Portnership firms Format of Work Portnership firms Ledger Calculate For Portnership firms For Portnership firms For Portnership firms Ledger For Portnership firms For Portnership firms For Portnership firms Ledger For Portnership firms For Portnership firms For Portnership firms Ledger

Evaluation Plan

In accordance with the evaluation rules issued by Mumbai University, Credit Based Evaluation System has been adopted to assess the performance of the students:

Scheme of Examination

Students

able

to adjustment in

The performance of the learners will be evaluated overall 100 Marks in each semester.

Semester End Examinations – 100%

(100 Marks)

- i) Duration-These examinations shall be of 3 Hours duration
- ii) Theory question paper pattern
- There shall be five questions each of 15 marks.
- All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

• Question may be subdivided into sub-questions a, b, c... and the allocation of marks depends on the weightage of the topic.

Passing Standard - The learners to pass a course shall have to obtain a minimum of 40% marks in aggregate for each course. The learners shall obtain minimum 40% marks in Semester End Examination (i.e. 40 Out of 100) separately, to pass the course and minimum of Grade E to pass a particular semester.

Question Paper Pattern (Theoretical Courses)

Maximum Marks: 100

Questions to be set: 06

Duration: 03 Hrs.

All Questions are Compulsory Carrying 15 Marks each.

Question	Particular Particular	Marks
No		
Q-I	Objective Questions	20 Marks
	Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be answered any 10	
	Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be answered any 10	
	(*Multiple choice / True or False / Match the columns/FiII in	
	the blanks)	
Q-2	Full Length Question	15 Marks
Q-2	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
Q-3	Full Length Question	15 Marks
Q-3	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
Q-4	Full Length Question	15 Marks
Q-4	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
Q-5	Full Length Question	15 Marks
Q-5	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
Q-6	Theory questions	10 Marks
Q-6	Theory questions	10 Marks
	OR	20 Marks
	Short Notes	
	To be asked 06	
	TO be answered 04	
) I		0.5.10

Note: Theory question of 15 marks may be divided into two sub questions of 7/8 and 10/5Marks.

Reference Books:

- 1. Ashish K. Bhattacharyya "Financial Accounting for Business Managers", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Shashi K. Gupta "Contemporary Issues in Accounting", Kalyani Publishers.
- 3. R. Narayanaswamy "Financial Accounting", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi 4. Ashok Sehgal "Fundamentals of Financial Accounting", Taxmann's Publishers

Sr. No	Name of authors	Title of book	Publisher
1.	Mukherjee & M.	Modern Accountancy Vol.	McGraw Hill
	Hanif	(II)	
2	Mukherjee & M.	Modern Accountancy Vol.	McGraw Hill
	Hanif	(I)	
3.	M.C Shukla	Advance Accounts	S. Chand Higher Academic
	T.S Grewal	(I and II)	
	S.C Gupta		
4.	Horngren/	Introduction to	Pearson
	Sundem/	Management Accounts	
	Schatzberg and		
	Burgsthler		
5.	M.N Arora	Cost and Management	Viskas Publication
		Accounting	
6.	S. K. Bhatacharya	Accounting for	Vikash Publication
	& John Dearden	Management	
7.	Rajni Sofat	Basic Accounting	
	Preeti Hiro		
8.	M.Y. Khan &	Management A/C	McGraw Hill
	P.K. Jain		
9.	Charles T.	Introduction to	Himalaya Publication
	Horngren & Gary	Management Accounting	
	L. Sundem		



CLARA'S COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

QUALITY HAND BOOK

BUSINESS LAW - I

S.Y.B.Com SEM - III This handbook provides an overview of the B.Com programme and business law course. It describes the objectives and results of the program; course objectives and outcomes; teaching and learning methods used, course content and curriculum. B.Com is a three-year degree course that offers students a diploma in commerce. During the duration of the program, students must study subjects such as Accounting, Business Communication, Business I (Introduction to Business), Economics, Environmental Studies, Business Law, Management, Financial Management, etc.

The purpose of the course is to learn Commercial law is to enlighten students' understanding and application of the Indian Contract Law, Sale of Goods Law and the principles of the Negotiable Instruments Law in daily work, how to follow the essentials of entering into a valid contract, to differentiate between types of contracts, contracts, formalities Contract of sale, differences in terms and guarantees, meaning and characteristics of negotiable instruments, types of checks, penalties for dishonour of a check.

Vision

"Our vision is to provide value-based education with new innovations and ideas, so that our pupils grow into aesthetically rich, intellectually aware and integrated young people, capable of fulfilling their dreams and aspirations"

Mission

"Our mission is to instil qualities of leadership, ethics, values of good citizenship and above all a good human being through both modern & traditional education."

Programme Educational Objectives

The aim of the B.Com programme is to nurture the virtues of business professionals in students so that they can contribute effectively to the needs of society with dedication and integrity. It aims to provide a strong basic knowledge of the activities of business organizations and various transactions in the areas of accounting, auditing, taxation, management, finance, mathematics, law, statistics, business communication, advertising and economics. The broad objectives of the program are:

- A. to develop professional knowledge and skills in the fields of finance, accounting, taxation, marketing, export import management, mathematics and statistics, etc., adopting a student-centered pedagogy.
- B. to encourage students to pursue higher education and research in business and related fields.
- C. to develops the ability to effectively manage both individual and group work through projects, assignments and other activities.
- D. to take ethical practices in business.
- E. to develops communication skills for effectively present their ideas, positions and messages.

Programme Outcomes

Programme outcomes are the set of skills that students acquire after graduation. Upon successful completion, they must:

- A. Have basic knowledge of accounting, auditing, taxation, management, finance, law, corporate communication, advertising, finance and mathematics/statistics and possess innovative solutions to business problems.
- B. be able to communicate their ideas effectively and efficiently with the industry.

- C. develop work skills both individually and in groups.
- D. can integrate the latest technology and apply mathematical and statistical tools and techniques.
- E. have the skills to develop business models and be responsible global citizens who demonstrate multicultural competent behaviours and ethical values.

Course Objectives:

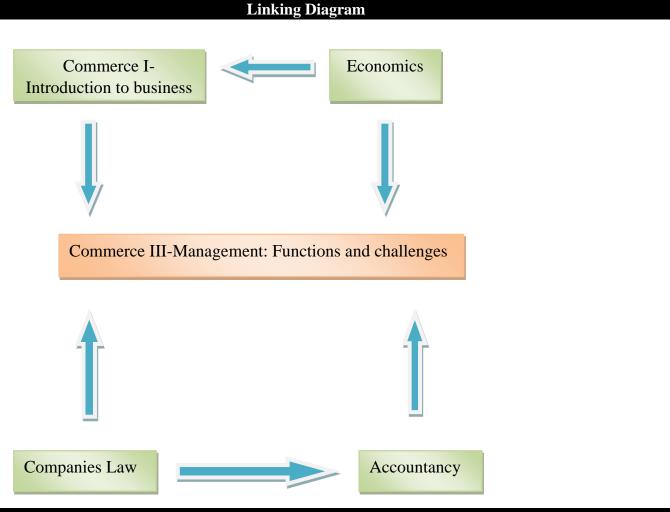
The students should be able to understand:

- A. The reason for enacting Indian Contract Act 1872
- B. The various norms under Sales of Goods Act.
- C. The Benefits of special contracts.
- D. The various authorities for protection under Consumer and Competition Act
- E. The Criminal Liability under Dishonour of cheque as per latest Negotiable Instruments Amendment Act.

Course Outcomes

On completion of this course, students would be able to:

- A. Analyse the various valid rules for making contracts.
- B. Understand the concept of special contracts.
- C. Help them to follow the procedure as per Consumer Protection Act and Sales of goods act.
- D. Know more about the different Negotiable Instruments.



Instructional Plan for the course

The Business Law comprises of four sets of modules –

Module I – Indian Contract Act 1872 (Part I)

Module II – Indian Contract Act 1872 (Part II)

 $Module \ III-Special \ Contracts$

Module IV – The Sale of Goods Act 1930

 $Module\ V-The\ Negotiable\ Instruments\ Act\ (Amended)\ 2015.$

Total number of lectures allotted by Mumbai University is 60. Distribution of lectures from module I to V is 12 lectures, per module.

Ch.	Instructional Objective	Content	Instructi onal Methods	Teaching Methods	Learning Material
1	Make students understand the concept and characteristics of Contract. They should be able to define contract and agreement on their own. Should be able to differentiate between various kinds of contracts.	Definitions, Agreements and Contracts Kinds of Agreements Contract Kinds of Contract Valid, Void Contract Contingent, Quasi and E- Contract Distinguish between Agreement and Contract	Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method. PowerPoi nt Presentati on	Lecture- Discussion Method Audio Visual Method	Notes
2	Students should be able to understand Proposal, valid proposal. Difference between Standing offer/Open offer Understand Acceptance Communicati on of Offer, Acceptance and Revocation	Proposal Essentials of Valid Offer Counter Offer Standing Offer/Open Offer Essentials of Valid Acceptance Promise Communicatio n of Offer, Acceptance and Revocation	Case study and Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method.	Lecture- Discussion Method Audio Visual Method	Notes
3	Students should understand	Capacity to Contract Consent and	Classroo m lecture using	Lecture Method	Notes

	who can Contract and difference	Free Consent	chalk and board method.	Case Study	
	between Consent and Free Consent				
4	The students should be able to define and explain Consideration What is void agreement	Consideration Void Agreements	Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method.	Lecture Method	Notes
5	The students should be able to define and explain Law of Indemnity And Guarantee	Law of Indemnity and Guarantee	Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method.	Lecture and Interactive Learning	Notes
6	The students should understand the concept of Bailment and Pledge	Bailment and Pledge	Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method.	Lecture Method	Notes
7	The students should be able to understand Law of Agency, how it is created. Who is Principal, Agent and Agency	Law of Agency	Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method	Lecture Method Audio- Visual Method	Notes
8	Student should know the definitions of Law of Sale of Goods. Formalities required in Contract of Sale, sale and Agreement to sell and Hire Purchase Agreement.	Introduction and Definition Law of sale of Goods Act,1932 Formalities required in Contract of Sale, sale and Agreement to sell and Hire Purchase Agreement.	Classroo m lecture using chalk and board method	Lecture Discussion Method	Notes
9	Students should be able to differentiate between Conditions	Conditions and Warranties	Classroo m discussio n and lecture using	Lecture and Interactive method	Notes

	and		chalk and	Audio-	
	Warranties		board	Visual	
	•		method.	Method	
10	Students	Transfer of	Classroo	Lecture-	Notes
	should	Property as	m	Discussion	
	develop an	Between	discussio	Method	
	understanding	Seller and	n and		
	of Transfer of	Buyer	Classroo		
	Property	(Section 18 to	m lecture		
	between	25, 26 & 27)	using		
	Seller and		chalk and		
	Buyer		board		
	-		method.		
11	Students	Rights of an	Classroo	Lecture-	Notes
	should be able	Unpaid Seller	m	Discussion	
	to define		discussio	Method	
	Rights of an		n and		
	Unpaid Seller		lecture	Audio-	
			using	Visual	
			chalk and	Method	
			board		
			method.		
12	Students	Meaning and	Classroo	Lecture-	Notes
	should be	Characteristics	m	Discussion	
	able to	of Negotiable	discussio	Method	
	understand	Instrument	n and		
	Meaning and	Operational	lecture		
	Characteristic	Rules of	using		
	s of	Evidence/	chalk and		
	Negotiable	Presumptions	board		
	instrument.	as to	method.		
	Evidence to	Negotiable			
	Negotiable	instruments			
1.2	instruments.	.	C1	-	27
13	Student	Promissory	Classroo	Lecture-	Notes
	should be	Notes, Bill of	m	Discussion	
	able to	Exchange	discussio	Method	
	differentiate	(Sec.4,5,108-	n and	A 1'	
	between	116)	lecture	Audio-	
	Promissory	Essential	using	Visual	
	Notes and	elements of	chalk and	Method	
	Bill of	Promissory	board		
	Exchange.	Notes and Bill	method.		
	Understand	of Exchange,			
	the concept of	Bills in Sets			
	absolute and	Distinguish			
	conditional	Between P.			
	acceptance.	Notes and Bill			
	Drawer and	of Exchange			
	Drawee	Definition of			
		Acceptor,			
		Acceptance for Honour.			
		Absolute, Qualified or			
		Qualified or			

		Conditional acceptance			
		Drawer,			
		Drawee in case			
		of need			
		(Sec.7,115 &			
		116)			
14	Student should be	Cheque and Crossed	Power Point	Lecture- Discussion	Notes
	able to	Cheques	Presentati	Method	
	understand	Types of	ons and	Wichiod	
	difference	Cheques	Classroo		
	between	Penalties in	m lecture		
	Cheque,	case of	using		
	Crossed	Dishonour of	chalk and		
	Cheque,	Certain	board		
	types of	Cheques	method		
	cheque,	Distinguish			
	penalties in	between			
	case of	Cheque and			
	dishonour of	Bill of			
	cheque, difference	Exchange (S.6,123-			
	between	131A,138-			
	cheque and	147)			
	bill of	117)			
	exchange				
	(S.6,123-				
	131A,138-				
	147)				
15	Student	Miscellaneous	Classroo	Lecture-	Notes
	should be		m lecture		
	able to understand	(S.8-10,22,99- 102,118-	using chalk and	Method	
	Holder,	122,134-137)	board	Audio-	
	Holder in due		method	Visual	
	course,	Holder in Due	memou	Method	
	· ·	Course			
	H.D.C,	Rights and			
	Maturity of	Privileges of			
	an	H.D.C.,			
	instrument,	Classification			
	Noting and				
	Protest	instruments,			
		Payment in			
		due course (S.10)			
		Maturity of an			
		instrument			
		(S.22)			
		Noting and			
		Protest			
					i e
		(S.99,100-			
		(S.99,100- 102)			

Evaluation Plan

In accordance with the evaluation rules issued by Mumbai University, Credit Based Evaluation System has been adopted to assess the performance of the students:

Scheme of Examination

In accordance with the evaluation rules issued by Mumbai University, Credit Based Evaluation System has been adopted to assess the performance of the students:

Scheme of Examination

Student performance is assessed in only one component. One component is the end of the semester part of the exam, which has 100% marks. The grades for the end-of-semester exams are distributed as follows: -.

a) Semester End Examinations – 100%

(100 Marks)

- i) Duration–These examinations shall be of 3 Hours duration
- ii) Theory question paper pattern
 - There are five questions and each has 4 questions of 10 marks.
 - All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.
 - Question may be subdivided into sub-questions i, ii, iii, iv. and the allocation of marks depends on the weightage of the topic.

Passing Standard - The learners to pass a course shall have to obtain a minimum of 40% marks in aggregate for each course where the course consists of Semester End Examination. The learners shall obtain minimum of 40% marks Semester End Examination (i.e. 40 Out of 100), to pass the course and minimum of Grade E to pass a particular semester. A learner will be said to have passed the course if the learner passes the Semester End Examination.

Reference Books:

Indian Contract Act: Dr. Avatar Singh

Business Law: P.C. Tulsian

Special Contract: N.D. Kapoor



CLARA'S COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

QUALITY HAND BOOK

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND

AUDITING - VI : AUDITING

S.Y.B.Com SEM - IV This Hand book provides an insight into the B.Com Programme as well as the Auditing Course. It describes the programme objectives and outcomes; course objectives and outcomes; teaching and learning methods used, course contents and instructional plan. B.Com is a three year graduation course which offers a graduate degree in commerce to the students. In the duration of the programme, the students are required to study subjects like Accountancy, Business Communications, Introduction to Business, Economics, Environmental Studies, Law, Management, Financial Management, Computer system and application, Foundation courses, Export etc.

The course Auditing seeks to enlighten the students on financial statements in case of admission, retirement and death of partners, payment of internal and external liabilities after the dissolution of partnership firms. Closing of vendor's book in case of amalgamation of firms and application of accounting software in maintaining books of accounts.

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- C. Develop the ability to work at individual level as well as at team level.
- D. Be able to integrate the latest technology and apply mathematical and statistical tools and techniques.
- E. have skills to develop business models and be responsible global citizens who exhibit cross-cultural competent behaviour, and ethical values.

Course Objectives

The students should be able to understand:

- 1. Introduction to Auditing
- 2. Audit Planning, Procedures and Documentation
- 3. Auditing Techniques and Internal Audit Introduction
- 4. Auditing Techniques: Vouching & Verification

Course Outcomes

On completion of this course, Students would be able to:

- 1. Introduction to Auditing
- 2. Audit Planning, Procedures and Documentation
- 3. Auditing Techniques and Internal Audit Introduction
- 4. Auditing Techniques : Vouching & Verification

Linking Diagram



<u>Instructional Plan for the course</u>

CHAPTER NO.	INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVE	CONTENT	TEACHING STYLE	INSTRUCTION METHOD	LEARNING MATERIAL
Introduction to Auditing	To provide a foundational understanding of auditing, including its purpose, types, and the role it plays in ensuring the accuracy and reliability of financial statements and organizational compliance.	Basics — Financial Statements, Users of Information, Definition of Auditing, Objectives of Auditing, Inherent limitations of Audit, Difference between Accounting and Auditing, Investigation and Auditing, Investigation and Auditing. B. Errors & Frauds — Definitions, Reasons and Circumstance s, Types of Error, Types of frauds, Risk of fraud and Error in Audit, Auditors Duties and Responsibiliti es in case of fraud. C. Principles of Audit, Materiality, True and Fair view D. Types of Audit, Materiality, True and Fair view D. Types of Audit, Materiality, True and Fair view D. Types of Audit, Materiality, True and Fair view D. Types of Audit, Materiality, True and Fair view D. Types of Audit — Meaning, Advantages, Disadvantage s of Balance sheet Audit, Interim Audit,	Lecture Method	Format of Work Sheet	Notes and Reference books

		Continuous Audit, Concurrent Audit and Annual Audit, Statutory Audit			
Audit Planning, Procedures and Documenta tion	To equip participants with the skills needed to effectively plan an audit, including designing audit procedures, setting objectives, and maintaining comprehensive documentation to support the audit process and ensure its effectiveness.	Audit Planning — Meaning, Objectives, Factors to be considered, Sources of obtaining information, Discussion with Client, Overall Audit Approach B. Audit Program — Meaning, Factors, Advantages and Disadvantage s, Overcoming Disadvantage s, Methods of Work, Instruction before commencing Work, Overall Audit Approach. C. Audit Working Papers — Meaning, importance, Factors determining Form and Contents, Main Functions / Importance,	Lecture Method	Format of Work Sheet	Notes and reference books

Auditing Techniques and Internal Audit Introductio n	To introduce various auditing techniques and their application, while also providing an overview of internal auditing, its significance, and how it contributes to improving organizational processes and controls.	Features, Contents of Permanent Audit File, Temporary Audit File, Ownership, Custody, Access of Other Parties to Audit Working Papers, Auditors Lien on Working Papers, Auditors Lien on Client's Books Test Check — Test Checking Vs Routing Checking, test Check meaning, features, factors to be considered, when Test Checks can be used, advantages, disadvantages , precautions. B. Audit Sampling Audit Sampling, meaning, purpose, factors in determining sample size —	Lecture Method	Format of Work Sheet	Notes and reference books
		Sampling Risk, Tolerable Error and expected error,			

methods of	
selecting	
Sample Items	
Evaluation of	
Sample	
Results	
auditors	
Liability in	
conducting	
audit based on	
Sample C.	
Internal	
Meaning and	
purpose,	
review of	
internal	
control,	
advantages,	
auditors	
duties, review	
of internal	
control,	
Inherent	
Limitations of	
Internal	
control,	
internal	
control	
samples for	
sales and	
debtors,	
purchases and	
creditors,	
wages and	
salaries.	
Internal	
Checks Vs	
Internal	
Control,	
Internal	
Checks Vs	
Test Checks.	
D. Internal	
Audit :	
Meaning,	
basic	
principles of	
establishing Internal audit	
Internal audit,	

		objectives, evaluation of internal Audit by statutory auditor, usefulness of Internal Audit,			
	To datail the	Internal Audit Vs External Audit, Internal Checks Vs Internal Audit	Lacture	Format of Waste	Notes and
Auditing Techniques : Vouching & Verificatio n	To detail the specific techniques of vouching and verification in auditing, explaining their importance in validating financial transactions and ensuring the accuracy and integrity of financial records.	Income: Cash Sales, Sales on Approval, Consignment Sales, Sales Returns Recovery of Bad Debts written off, Rental Receipts, Interest and	Method	Format of Work Sheet	Notes and reference books

T T			
	Expense C.		
	Audit of		
	Assets Book		
	Debts /		
	Debtors,		
	Stocks -		
	Auditors		
	General		
	Duties;		
	Patterns, Dies		
	and Loose		
	Tools, Spare		
	Parts,		
	Empties and		
	Containers		
	Quoted		
	Investments		
	and Unquoted		
	Investment		
	Trade Marks /		
	Copyrights		
	Patents		
	Know-How		
	Plant and		
	Machinery		
	Land and		
	Buildings		
	Furniture and		
	Fixtures D.		
	Audit of		
	Liabilities :		
	Outstanding		
	Expenses,		
	Bills Payable		
	Secured loans		
	Unsecured		
	Loans,		
	Contingent		
	Liabilities		

Evaluation Plan

In accordance with the evaluation rules issued by Mumbai University, Credit Based Evaluation System has been adopted to assess the performance of the students:

Scheme of Examination

In accordance with the evaluation rules issued by Mumbai University, Credit Based Evaluation System has been adopted to assess the performance of the students:

The performance of the learners will be evaluated overall 100 Marks in each semester.

Semester End Examinations – 100%

(100 Marks)

- i) Duration–These examinations shall be of 3 Hours duration
- ii) Theory question paper pattern
- There shall be five questions each of 15 marks.
- All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.
- Question may be subdivided into sub-questions a, b, c... and the allocation of marks depends on the weightage of the topic.

Passing Standard - The learners to pass a course shall have to obtain a minimum of 40% marks in aggregate for each course. The learners shall obtain minimum 40% marks in Semester End Examination (i.e. 40 Out of 100) separately, to pass the course and minimum of Grade E to pass a particular semester.

Question Paper Pattern (Theoretical Courses)

Maximum Marks: 100

Questions to be set: 06

Duration: 03 Hrs.

All Questions are Compulsory Carrying 15 Marks each.

No Q-I Objective Questions Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be (*Multiple choice / True or False / Mat the blanks) Q-2 Full Length Questions Q-2 OR	e answered any 10 tch the columns/FiII in to 15 Marks
Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be (*Multiple choice / True or False / Mat the blanks) Q-2 Full Length Questi	e answered any 10 e answered any 10 tch the columns/FiII in tion 15 Marks
Sub Questions to be asked 12 and to be (*Multiple choice / True or False / Mat the blanks) Q-2 Full Length Questi	e answered any 10 tch the columns/FiII in to 15 Marks
(*Multiple choice / True or False / Mat the blanks) Q-2 Full Length Questi	ion 15 Marks
the blanks) Q-2 Full Length Questi	ion 15 Marks
Q-2 Full Length Questi	
Ω 2	15 Morto
Q-2	15 Marks
Full Length Questi	on
Q-3 Full Length Questi	ion 15 Marks
Q-3 OR	15 Marks
Full Length Questi	on
Q-4 Full Length Questi	ion 15 Marks
Q-4 OR	15 Marks
Full Length Questi	on
Q-6 Theory questions	s 10 Marks
Q-6 Theory questions	s 10 Marks
OR	20 Marks
Short Notes	

To be asked 06	
TO be answered 04	

Note: Theory question of 15 marks may be divided into two sub questions of 7/8 and 10/5Marks.

Reference Books:

Certainly! Here's a list of references and textbooks commonly used for learning and understanding auditing:

- 1. Principles of Auditing & Other Assurance Services by Ray Whittington and Kurt Pany
- 2. Auditing and Assuance Services: An Integrated Approach by Alvin A. Arens, Randal J. Elder, and Mark S. Beasley
- 3. Auditing: A Risk-Based Approach by Karla Johnstone, Audrey Gramling, and Larry E. Rittenberg
- 4. Internal Auditing: Theory and Practice by B. Taylor and C. Smith
- 5. Auditing & Assurance Services: A Systematic Approach by Robert L. Willett
- 6. Auditing and Assurance Services: Understanding the Integrated Audit by Michael C. Knap
- 7. The Essentials of Auditing and Assurance Services by Greg Shiel
- 8. Audit Sampling: An Introduction by Steven M. Bragg



CLARA'S COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

QUALITY HAND BOOK

ACCOUNTANCY AND FINANCIAL

MANAGEMENT - IV

S.Y.B.Com

SEM - IV

Preamble

This Hand book provides an insight into the B.Com Programme as well as Accountancy and Financial Management-IV Course. It describes the programme objectives and outcomes; course objectives and outcomes; teaching and learning methods used, course contents and instructional plan. B.Com is a three year graduation course which offers a graduate degree in commerce to the students. In the duration of programme, the students is required to study subjects like Accountancy, Business Communications, Introduction to Business, Economics, Environmental Studies, Law, Management, Financial Management Computer system and application, Foundation courses, Export etc.

The Accountancy and Financial Management-IV help the students to calculate insurance claims. They will explain the types of preference shares and debentures. It helps to understand the concept of application of accounting software.

Vision

"Our vision is to provide value based education with new innovations and ideas, so that our pupils grow into aesthetically rich, intellectually aware and integrated young people, capable of fulfilling their dreams and aspirations"

Mission

"Our mission is to instil qualities of leadership, ethics, values of good citizenship and above all a good human being through both modern & traditional education."

Programme Educational Objective

- B.Com programme aims to cultivate in students, virtues of commerce professionals to effectively contribute to the needs of the society with commitment and integrity. It intends to provide a strong foundation level understanding of functioning of business organisations and various transactions in the fields of Accountancy, Auditing, Taxation, Management, Finance, Mathematics, Law, Statistics, Business Communication, Advertising and Economics. The broad objectives of the programme are:
- A. To develop professional knowledge and skills in the fields of Finance, Accounting, Taxation, Marketing, Export Import Management, Mathematics & Statistics, etc. by adopting student centric pedagogy.
- B. To encourage students undertake higher studies and research in commerce and allied disciplines.
- C. To develop qualities to handle both individual & team work efficiently through projects, assignments and other activities.
- D. To imbibe ethical practices in business.
- E. To develop communication skills for putting forth ideas, views, and messages effectively.

Programme Outcomes

Programme outcomes are a set of competencies students acquire at the end of graduation. On successful completion, they shall:

- A. Have fundamental knowledge of Accountancy, Auditing, Taxation, Management, Finance, Law, Business Communication, Advertising, Economics and Mathematics / Statistics and provide innovative solutions to problems in business.
- B. Be able to communicate their ideas with industry, efficiently and effectively.
- C. Develop the ability to work at individual level as well as at team level.
- D. Be able to integrate latest technology and apply mathematical and statistical tools and techniques.
- E. To develop communication skills for putting forth ideas, views, and messages effectively.

Course Objective

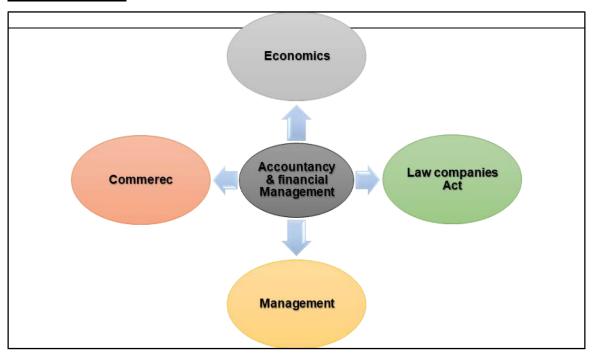
- 1. To understand the company accounts and balance sheet of company accounts.
- 2. To understand the accounting treatment of redemption of Preference Shares.
- 3. To understand the accounting treatment of redemption of Debentures.
- 4. To learn the concepts of Profit Prior to Incorporation and understand the ascertainment and treatment of Profit Prior to Incorporation.

Course Outcome

On completion of this course, Students would be able to:

- 1. Understand the company accounts and balance sheet of company accounts.
- 2. Apply legal norms of redemption of preference shares
- 3. Redeem the debentures with options available at par, Premium and Discount.
- 4. Understand and explain the concepts of Profit Prior to Incorporation. Understand the ascertainment and treatment of Profit Prior to Incorporation

Linking Diagram





Chapter	Instructional	Content	Teaching	Instruction	Learning
No.	Objective		Style	Method	Material
Introduction	To Learn about	Introduction of basic terms:	Lecture	Format of	Notes and
to Company	various company	Types of companies, nature	Method	Work Sheet	Reference
Accounts	types, their nature,	and formation of			books
	and how they are	companies, Shares,			
	formed.	Debentures, Share Capital,			
	To Gain knowledge	Reserves and surplus, types			
	of shares and	of assets and liabilities,			
	debentures,	dividend, format of Balance			
	including their	Sheet (Only theory) Issue			
	types and	of shares: Different modes			
	characteristics.	IPO, Private Placements,			
	To Understand	Preferential, Rights, ESO,			
	different ways	SWEAT and ESCROW			
	shares can be	account, Issue of shares at			
	issued, including	par, premium and discount,			
	IPOs, private	Under subscription and			
	placements, and	Over subscription of shares,			
	other methods.	forfeiture and reissue of			
	Learn the different	forfeited shares, issue of			
	types of debentures	shares for consideration			
	and the conditions	other than cash. (Only			
	for their issuance.	theory) Issue of			
		Debentures: types of			
		Debentures, Issue of			
		debentures at par, premium			
		and discount, Issue of			
		Debentures with			
		consideration of			
		Redemption ,Issue of			
		debentures for cash			
		receivable in instalmen			

Redemption	To make students to	Company law, legal	Lecture	Format of	Notes and
of	understand the	provisions for redemption	Method	Work Sheet	reference
Preference	concept of	of preference shares I			books
Shares	redemption of	companies Act, sources of			
	preference shares,	redemption including			
	legal provision, and	divisible profits and			
	source of funds. To	proceeds of fresh issue of			
	make them to create	shares, premium on			
	and utilized CRR	redemption from security			
	for specify task.	premium and profits of			
		company, capital			
		redemption reserve account			
Redemption	To make the	Redemption of debentures	Lecture	Format of	Notes and
of	students to	by payment from sources	Method	Work Sheet	reference
Debentures	understand the	including out of capital and			books
	concept of	out of profits, debenture			
	debenture	redemption reserve and			
	redemption.	debenture redemption			
	Sources of funds.	sinking fund excluding			
	To make the	insurance policy.			
	students to	Redemption of debentures			
	understand the	by conversion into new			
	different types of	class of shares or			
	method of	debentures with options-			
	redemption of	including par, premium and			
	debenture.	discount			
	To make the	Principles for ascertainment	Lecture	Format of	Notes and
Ascertainm	students to	Preparation of separate	Method	Work Sheet	reference
	understand the	combined, columnar Profit			books
Treatment	concept of how to	and Loss A/c including			
	prepare separate,	different basis of allocation			
of Profit	combined, and	of expenses and income			
Prior to	columnar Profit				
Incorporatio	and Loss accounts.				
n	To Understand				
	methods for				
	L	I	Î.]	

allocating expenses		
and income in		
Profit and Loss		
accounts.		
To Apply		
principles to		
accurately		
determine profit or		
loss.		
To Enhance skills		
to analyze financial		
data in various		
Profit and Loss		
account formats.		

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	(*Multiple choice / True or False / Match the columns/FiII in	
	the blanks)	
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Q-2	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
Q-3	Full Length Question	15 Marks
Q-3	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
Q-4	Full Length Question	15 Marks
Q-4	OR	15 Marks
	Full Length Question	
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Q-6	Theory questions	10 Marks
	OR	20 Marks
	Short Notes	
	To be asked 06	
	TO be answered 04	

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Reference Books

- 1. Introduction to Accountancy T.S. Grewal S. Chand and Co. (P) Ltd., New Delhi
- 2. Advanced Accounts Shukla and Grewal S. Chand and Co. (P) Ltd., New Delhi
- 3. Advanced accountancy R.L. Gupta and M. Radhaswamy S. Chand and Co. (P) Ltd., New Delhi
- 4. Modern Accountancy Mukerjee and Hanif Tata Mc. Grow Hill and Co. Ltd., Mumbai
- 5. Financial Accountancy LesileChandWichkPretice Hall of India AdinBakley (P) Ltd.